Tennessee Housing Development Agency



Empowering Homeowners:

Post-Purchase Strategies

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DATES: JULY 21-22, 2025



WELCOME AND LOGISTICS

Welcome to Session One!

Goal: Building Homeownership Success Skills





HOMEOWNERSHIP HOPES & HURDLES

Share with your tablemates

1) Your First Name



- 2) One Exciting Thing About Homeownership
- 3) One Thing That Is Often Concerning



HOMEOWNERSHIP HOPES & HURDLES

DEBRIEF





THE POST-PURCHASE REALITY

"People prepare to get in the home, but they're not preparing to stay in the home." Y. Hall



WHY POST-PURCHASE MATTERS

Beyond the Purchase: Staying in the Home

Getting into a Home vs. Staying in a Home

Homeownership is hard, esp. with limited income

Preventing "catastrophic budgeting"



PREVENTION VS. CRISIS

Two Approaches to Homeownership

PREVENTION MODE:

Build systems early More options, lower costs

CRISIS MODE:

Wait for catastrophic problems Limited expensive options



WHY POST-PURCHASE MATTERS

Take proactive steps to avoid common pitfalls

The value of personal connection and support



FINANCIAL SURPRISES ARE THE BIGGEST ISSUE

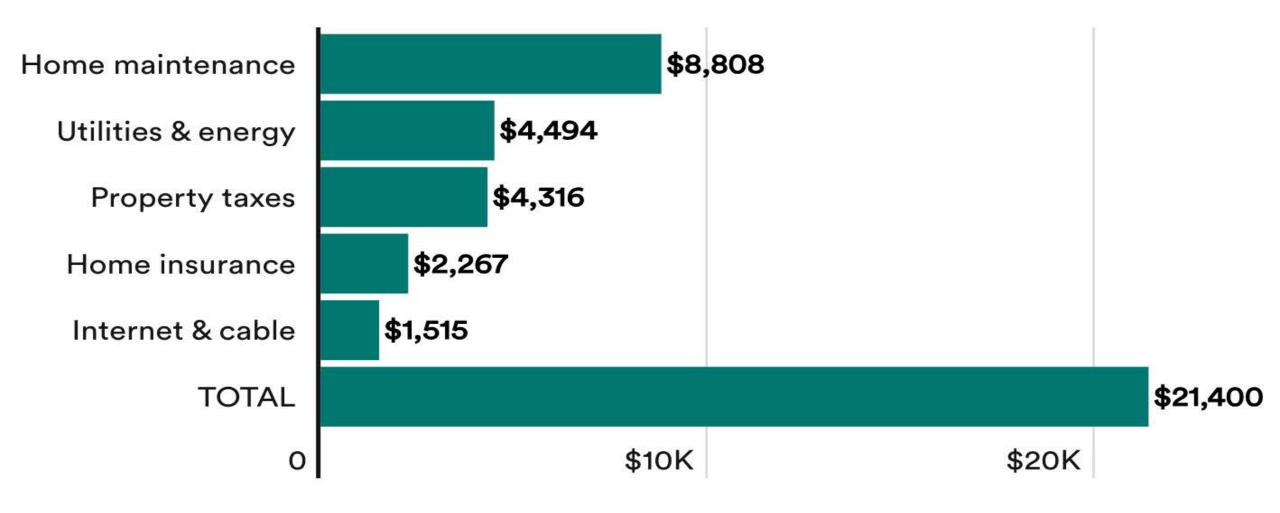
Average annual cost is 26 percent higher than just four years ago

Average annual cost a home is over \$21,000

Hidden Costs of Homeownership Study | Bankrate Homeowner Data, Facts And Statistics 2024 | Bankrate



Hidden homeownership costs



Source: Bankrate's Hidden Costs of Homeownership Study, June 2025

FINANCIAL SURPRISES ARE THE BIGGEST ISSUE

HOME MAINTENANCE alone averages \$8,800.00 annually accounting for the largest chunk of hidden homeownership costs

<u>Hidden Costs of Homeownership Study | Bankrate</u>

Homeowner Data, Facts And Statistics 2024 | Bankrate



NEW HOMEOWNER FINANCIAL STRESS IS REAL

59% of new homeowners who purchased in either 2021 or 2022, feel "house rich and cash poor"

56% of new homeowners reported unexpected repairs since moving in and one-third (33%) spent more than \$1,000

U.S. News 360 Reviews Survey Reveals New Homeowner Stressors, Regrets | Consumer Insight Studies | U.S. News



NEW HOMEOWNER EXPERIENCE

92% experienced at least one issue in their first year of ownership

Common problems in recently purchased homes statistics | American Home Shield

86% of buyers said that their inspector identified at least one problem that should be addressed

<u>Home Inspection Statistics 2025 – Everything You Need to Know</u>



YOUR MORTGAGE YOUR RESPONSIBILITY

Understanding NEW Financial Responsibilities

Stay on top of your mortgage

Communicate with your servicer & counselors

Open and review all mail/online statements



YOUR MORTGAGE YOUR RESPONSIBILITY

Know your right to receive paper materials

Proactive planning prevents dire situations





TOTAL COST OF HOMEOWNERSHIP

Monthly: Mortgage + taxes + insurance + utilities

Annual: Maintenance (1-3% of home value)

Emergency Fund: 3-6 months' total housing costs



BUDGETING FOR THE FUTURE, NOT JUST TODAY

Smart Budgeting: Preparing for ALL Home Expenses

Beyond the mortgage payment: maintenance, repairs, utilities, emergencies.

Action Item 1: No new credit items for the first year

Action Item 2: Pay your mortgage on the 1st



THE #1 FINANCIAL RULE

Pay Your Mortgage on the FIRST!

Why not the 15th?

Late fees: \$65-70+ monthly

4-5% of principal balance



THE MATH OF LATE FEES

\$1,500 payment × 4% = \$60 late fee

12 late payments = \$720 wasted annually

Solution: "Pay yourself first" strategy



BEWARE OF "WEALTH ROBBERS"

Protecting Your Financial Future

Avoid predatory lending: payday loans, car title loans

Beware of "buy now, pay later" for daily expenses 'layaway' for necessities, not for WANTS



"Success is always achievable." Y. Hall



BUDGETING FOR THE UNEXPECTED

Instructions:

At your tables, you have a handout listing various potential unexpected expenses associated with homeownership. As a group, discuss:

- 1. Which of these expenses should be considered in the initial homeownership budget?
- 2.Brainstorm 2 proactive strategies for how a homeowner could save for or mitigate the impact of these unexpected costs.

BUILDING A SUPPORT NETWORK

They Don't Have to Do This Alone

PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT:

Housing counselors, contractors, and financial advisors

COMMUNITY SUPPORT:

Neighbors, local resources, and family



Teaching Home Maintenance





GROUP DISCUSSION

Why Teach Home Maintenance?



What is Your Best Home Maintenance Advice or Tip?



HOMEOWNERSHIP HOPES & HURDLES

DEBRIEF





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HOME INSPECTION PROCESS AND PRODUCT

Encourage pre-purchase customers to attend the home inspection

Encourage asking questions during the inspection

Use the inspection as a maintenance planning tool



HOME INSPECTION DATA

Over 19 percent uncover roofing issues

Over 18 percent uncover electrical issues

Over 18 percent uncover window issues

More than 13 percent uncover plumbing issues



MAINTENANCE NEGLECT – A DOCUMENTED PROBLEM

Nearly 60% of homeowners say they're putting off home repairs because they can't afford them

31% percent of homeowners have \$1,000 or less saved for home emergencies

Nearly 60% of U.S. Homeowners Are Putting Off Home Repairs Due to Cost, Survey Says (2025) | Today's Homeowner



PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE SAVES MONEY

Avoidance leads to expensive repairs

Examples:

Unclean gutters, unchanged filters

Beyond cost:

Personal health & unit longevity Simple tasks, big impact



Prevention Question

Which costs more?

\$0-50 for gutter cleaning OR \$2,000 for roof repair?

\$5 filter OR \$3,000 HVAC replacement?

\$20 weatherstripping OR \$300+ heating bills?



The Big Three Maintenance Areas

The Big 3

HVAC: Changing air filters (add UV light)

Water: Cleaning gutters



Energy: Caulking (add a programmable thermostat)



COST OF DEFERRED MAINTENANCE

Initial Problem	Delay Cost Escalation	Example	
Leaky Faucet	\$25 \(\rightarrow \$500+	A small leak becomes water damage	
Loose Gutter	\$150 \rightarrow \$3,000+	Foundation damage from water	
Minor Roof Leak	\$200 \rightarrow \$10,000+	Structural rot, mold remediation	
Clogged Drain	\$15 \rightarrow \$1,500+	Sewer backup, flooring replacement	

BEGINNER LEVEL – MONTHLY TASKS

Task	DIY Cost	Time	Pro Cost	When to Call Pro
Change HVAC Filters	\$5-15	5 min	\$50-80	Never needed
Test Smoke/CO	\$0	10 min	\$75-120	If hardwired/faulty
Detectors				
Clean Dryer Lint Trap	\$0	2 min	N/A	N/A
Check Faucet Aerators	\$3-8	10 min	\$80-150	If corroded/stuck



BEGINNER LEVEL QUARTERLY TASKS

Task	DIY Cost	Time	Pro Cost	When to Call Pro
Deep Clean Appliances	\$10-25	2-3 hrs.	\$150-300	For warranty maintenance
Inspect Weather Stripping	\$15-50	1 hr.	\$200-400	Complex door/window issues
Clean Range Hood Filter	\$5-12	30 min	\$100-200	If built-in/complex system
Test Circuit Breakers	\$0	15 min	\$150-250	If any don't reset properly

SEMI-ANNUAL TASKS

Clean Light Fixtures

Task	DIY Cost	Time	Pro Cost	When to Call Pro
Replace Weather Stripping	\$25-75	2-4 hrs.	\$300-600	Multi-story or specialty windows
Clean Windows (Interior)	\$15-30	3-4 hrs.	\$200-500	Exterior upper floors
Organize Storage Areas	\$50-150	4-6 hrs.	\$300-800	Professional organizing

2-3 hrs.

\$10-25

High

ceilings/chandeliers

\$150-350

LICENSED PROFESSIONALS ONLY

Repair Type	Why Professional Required	Typical Cost Range	Consequences of DIY
Gas Line Repairs	Explosion/carbon monoxide risk	\$300-1,500	Death, property destruction
Electrical Panel Work	Electrocution/fire hazard	\$500-2,000	Death, house fire
Structural Damage	Building collapse risk	\$1,000-15,000+	Injury, total loss
Major Plumbing	Code violations/flooding	\$500-5,000+	Water damage, legal issues
HVAC System Repairs	Safety/warranty concerns	\$300-3,000+	Carbon monoxide, voided warrantv

WHO CAN TEACH HOME MAINTENANCE

- ☐ Emergency Services & Safety
- ☐ Healthcare & Child Safety
- Licensed Trades & Contractors
- ☐ Retail & Hardware Specialists
- ☐ Utility & Service Companies
- ☐ Insurance & Real Estate
- □ Community Organizations
- Specialty Service Providers
- Experienced Volunteers



WHO CAN TEACH HOME MAINTENANCE - SAFELY

POTENTIAL PARTNERSHIP OPPORTUNITIES

Local Fire/Police Stations

Hardware/Home Improvement Stores

Utility Companies

Trade Associations

Community Centers

Social media

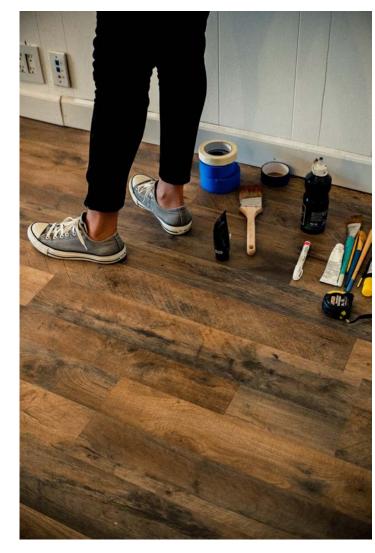
Libraries



ACTIVITY: YOUR PERSONAL MAINTENANCE ACTION PLAN

Each person identify:

- 1) One task you can do this month
- 2) One tool/resource needed
- 3) One task for professionals





MAINTENANCE VS REPAIRS

Preventative Maintenance = Preventing problems (cleaning, inspecting, replacing filters)

VS

Repairs = Fixing issues (broken fixtures, damaged systems, worn-out parts or components



HOME EQUITY PROTECTION

Preventative Maintenance +

Timely Repairs =

Home Equity Protection and

Preservation





BASIC TOOLS FOR HOME MAINTENANCE

Know Your Tools:

Hammer, screwdrivers, wrench, caulk gun, level, tape, etc.



Which prevents expensive problems?

All of them!



ACTIITY: TOOL GAME

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1.Look at your list of tools.
- 2. Find the matching image for each tool.
- 3. Write the image number next to each tool name.



ESSENTIAL TOOL KITS AND COSTS

Beginner Tool Kit - \$100 - \$200

Intermediate Tool Kit - \$300 - \$600

Advanced Tool Kit - \$600 - \$1500



THDA DISASTER MANAGEMENT RESOURCES





SESSION ONE RE-CAP

Financial Foundation:

Pay on the 1st Budget total costs Avoid debt traps

Maintenance Foundation:

Small actions prevent big expenses Use available partners and resources



SESSION TWO OVERVIEW

Today's Topics:

Community Engagement

Marketing & Program Design

Local Resources & Feedback



Community Engagement



What Does Community Mean to You?



GROUP DISCUSSION - DEBRIEF

The Communities YOU Serve:

- What do they look like
- What are some shared values
- How do they come together



BUILDING A COMMUNITY

GROUP SHARE



The Communities YOU Serve:

- What do they look like
- What are some shared values
- How do they come together



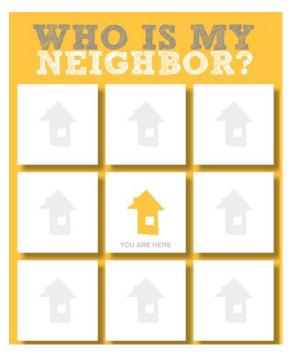
THE VALUE OF A WAVE

True Story: Simple wave → grocery store chats → gardening mentorship

Lesson: Someone has to make the first move "We stay in our own lane too much" – LM

How many of you are waiting for someone to wave first?

WHO DO YOU KNOW ACTIVITY









INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY: WHO'S YOUR NEIGHBOR?" CHALLENGE

Draw and Label A 9 Square Grid

A	A	A
B	B	B
C	C	C
A B C	YOUR HOME	A B C
A	A	A
B	B	B
C	C	C



GROUP ACTIVITY: WHO'S YOUR NEIGHBOR?" CHALLENGE

A) How many of your neighbors do you know by name?

B) Note any facts from speaking directly.

C) Record in-depth info (career, plans, dreams, etc.).



WHO'S YOUR NEIGHBOR?" CHALLENGE

Front? Behind? Sides? Across the street?

Most people: Connected to very few neighbors.

Good news: It is never too late to start.



WHO DO WE KNOW?

Don't worry - hardly anyone knows their neighbors, The goal is to see the opportunity.

10% can complete line A

3% can complete line B

1% can complete line C



TABLE DISCUSSION AND GROUP SHARE

Think of a neighbor that you would like to connect with.

Why?

We Will Group Share





MAKING CONNECTIONS WORK

Start Small:

Wave at people

Work in the front yard

Walk instead of driving



Get Involved:

HOAs, PTAs, local meetings



WHY COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT MATTERS

Property Values: Better cared for and maintained neighborhoods

Safety: Neighbors look out for each other

Resources: Tool lending, gardening tips

Personal: Reduced isolation, belonging

VALUE OF ENGAGING IN THE COMMUNITY

Emphasize to your customers.

This isn't just about being friendly - it's also about protecting your investment.



NEIGHBORS

Share with tablemates:

1.One POSITIVE neighbor interaction

2.One way to connect in the next month with the NEW TO YOU neighbor you identified that you would like to meet

3. Barriers and solutions



GOOD NEIGHBORS

Group Share





UN-NEIGHBORLYNESS

Share with tablemates:

1.One NEGATIVE neighbor interaction

2. Your response and solutions



UN-NEIGHBORLYNESS

Group Share









COMMUNITY LEADERS EMERGE

Leaders emerge with community issues

Leaders emerge from community engagement education – example of participant success story

Can serve as a community liaison

Serve on your Board of Directors



COMMUNITY PROGRAMMING

INCORPORATING A COMMUNITY PROGRAM

Showcase former customers and their story to elicit donations from community businesses

Sponsor and participate in local events

Include your program in neighborhood newsletters, e-blasts, and social media pages



Marketing & Program Design



THE CHALLENGE

"Nobody's offering a class."

"No interest."

"People don't show up."

A Solution: Change "if" to "when."



SUCCESSFUL MARKETING STRATEGIES

Front-load the value in pre-purchase classes:

"When you come back..." (not "if")

Highlight pitfalls you'll prevent



SUCCESSFUL MARKETING STRATEGIES

Partnerships:

- Home Depot in-store demos
- "Hammers and Heels"

targeted marketing



PROGRAM HOOKS

Lead with problems they recognize:

- . "Avoid 5 expensive mistakes."
- . "Turn maintenance into savings."
- . "Build a protective neighbor network."

Add incentives: Discounts, tools, resources

"Make it about solving their problems, not promoting your program."



PROGRAM WORKSHOP DESIGN ACTIVITY

Tables Design a Post-

Purchase Program:

3-minute pitches per table

1.Target audience

2. Main problem hook

3.One partnership

4.One incentive

Looking for:

- Creative partnerships
- Compelling hooks
- Practical incentives



Local Resources and Feedback



ESSENTIAL LOCAL RESOURCES

Education: Libraries, TN Housing Calendar, TN Extension Offices

Financial: Community development, contractor database

Safety: Angela's Disaster Guide, Red Cross Training



ESSENTIAL LOCAL RESOURCES

Two specific examples of THDA's commitment to comprehensive homeowner support

These aren't theoretical - these are real resources being developed specifically for Tennessee

Angela's Disaster Guide

TN Housing Calendar



SPEAKING OF THE TENNESSEE HOUSING CALENDAR

Your Secret Weapon:

- Ace Hardware videos!
- Monthly gardening reminders!
- Maintenance checklists!
- Resource connections!
- And MORE!



SURVEYING FOR FEEDBACK

"Feedback is your best friend for program improvement." MG





SURVEYING FOR FEEDBACK

Table Discussion - Group Share

How are you collecting feedback?

How are you using the feedback?

What have you changed as a result?





SURVEY FEEDBACK THAT HELPS

Make it engaging:

- Positive wording
- Visual elements
- Microsoft Forms

Strategic collection:

- Incentivized surveys
- Referral rewards
- Success stories



FINAL TABLE DISCUSSION GROUP ACTIVITY

Identify:

- 1. One new local resource
- 2. One new partnership opportunity
- 3. One engaging feedback question
- 4. Your next 30-day step



GROUP DEBRIEF

Share A Resource Idea

Share A Partnership Opportunity

Share One Engaging Feedback Question





KEY TAKEAWAYS

Community: Someone waves first

Programs: Lead with problems, and use partnerships

Resources: Tennessee has amazing free tools

Feedback: Make it positive and engaging

CERTIFICATION ACHIEVEMENT!

You've completed:

- √ Financial strategies
- √ Maintenance and prevention
- √ Community skills
- ✓ Program development
- √ Resource knowledge
- √ Feedback methods



THANK YOU

Thank you for participating!

Remember: Small actions can lead to big changes

Questions?

